

***MusaNet meeting (28 February – 3 March 2011)***

***Global strategy for the conservation and use of banana & plantain (Musa) genetic resources .***

***Theme 2: Germplasm evaluation***

***Evaluation of quality traits: post  
harvest quality of edible banana  
(Musa sp.)***

S. Ricci <sup>1</sup>, O. Gibert <sup>2</sup>



# Objectives and method

- *Investigation of the diversity of edible musacea in relation to the traditional preferences & uses*
- *Investigation of the post-harvest quality*
- *Differentiation of consumption groups & genotypes on the basis of some « objective » quality traits*
- *Research needs on post-harvest quality & prospects*

# Edible musacea production and diversity

Objectives

Post-harvest  
diversity and uses

Construction  
of quality

Objective quality  
traits

Prospects

## Dessert bananas

- |            |                                     |
|------------|-------------------------------------|
| AA         | – Sucrier, Samba,..                 |
| <b>AAA</b> | – <b>Cavendish</b> , Gros Michel,.. |
| AB         | – Ney Poovan, Kunnan                |
| AAB        | – Silk, Pome, Mysore, ..            |
| ABB        | – Pisang Awack                      |
| AAAA       | – FHIA hybrids, ..                  |
| AAAB       | – FHIA hybrids                      |

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## Cooking bananas

- |        |                                    |
|--------|------------------------------------|
| AAAEa  | – Lujugira                         |
| AAB    | – <b>Plantains</b> , Maia maoli,.. |
| ABB    | – Bluggoe, Pelipita, Saba,..       |
| AAT/AT | – Féhis                            |
| AAAB   | – FHIA hybrids,..                  |

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# Consumption modes and genotypes

Objectives

Post-harvest diversity and uses

Construction of quality

Objective quality traits

Prospects

Raw consumption

Dessert bananas

AA

**AAA**

AB

AAB

ABB

AAAA

AAAB

Cooking bananas

AAA

AAB

ABB

AAT/AT

AAAB

Fried products

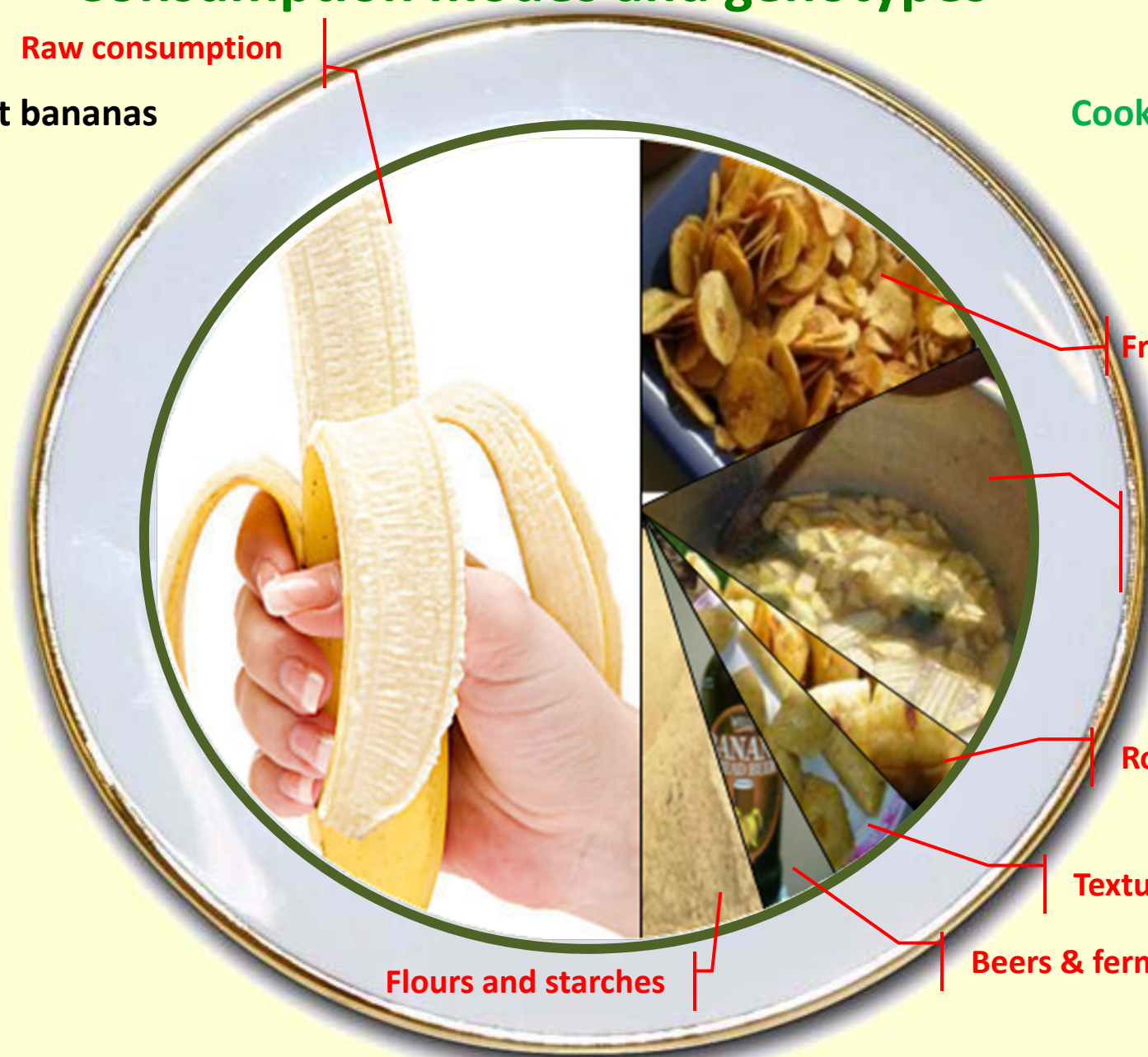
Water cooking

Roasting

Texturized products

Beers & fermented products

Flours and starches





# Quality construction from harvest to consumption

*5 to 45 days*

Objectives

Post-harvest  
diversity and uses

Construction  
of quality

Objective quality  
traits

Prospects



Harvest &  
packaging

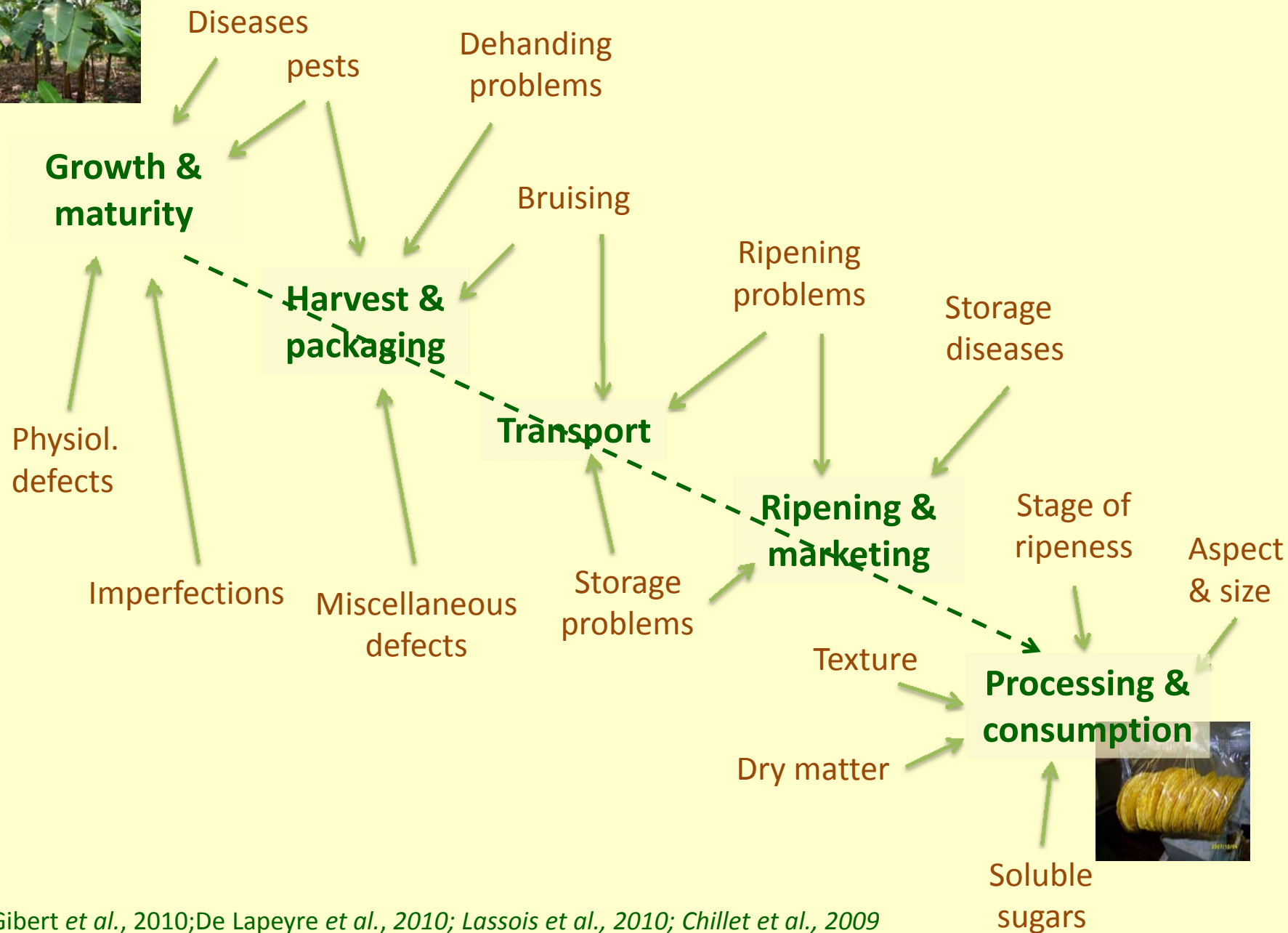
Transport

Ripening &  
marketing

Processing & consumption

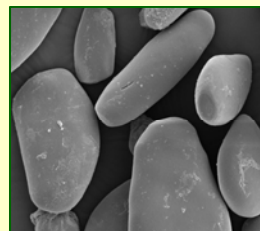
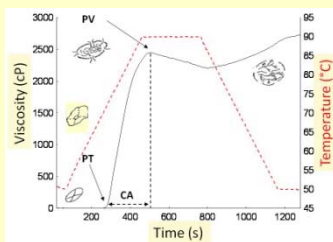
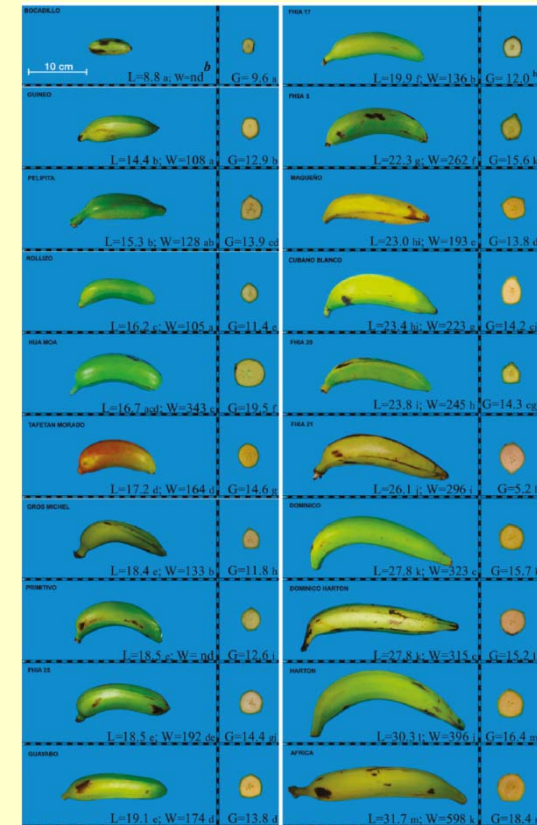


# Banana quality defects



# Some “objective” criteria for the characterization of the post-harvest quality

- Dry matter, ash, fibre & minerals
- Amylose & starch content
- Soluble sugars & titratable acidity
- Thermal, textural & functional properties



*Gibert et al., JAFC 57, 2009, err. 58, 2010*

*Dufour et al., JAFC 57, 2009*

*Gibert et al., JFE, 2010*



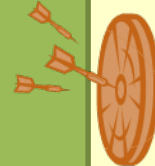
# Prospects: post-harvest strategy according to the target

Dessert bananas



Quality = physiological strategy  $\times$  storage

- ✓ Reducing post-harvest losses due to improper post-harvest practices
- ✓ Better knowledge of local biodiversity for breeding
- ✓ Optimization of industrial production



Cooking bananas

Quality = *variety*  $\times$  *process*  $\times$  *maturity*

- ✓ Industrial healthy “traditional” ready-to-eat foods locally processed
- ✓ Valorisation of diversity for consumer acceptability



Objectives

Post-harvest diversity and uses

Construction of quality

Objective quality traits

Prospects



# Other needs and prospects

Objectives

Post-harvest  
diversity and uses

- Screening & selection of the varieties with optimal “technological profiles” in a germplasm collection, for limitation of non-genetic contributions

Construction  
of quality

- Integration of some “objective” quality traits in the strategy for the conservation and use of banana and plantain genetic resources

Objective quality  
traits

- Investigation of the stability of quality traits after breeding

Prospects



Thank you for  
your attention

Contact: O. Gibert  
[olivier.gibert@cirad.fr](mailto:olivier.gibert@cirad.fr)